

**ANCIENT CYPRUS:
Cultures in Dialogue**

*Royal Museums of Art and History, Brussels
October 31, 2012 – February 17, 2013*

Exhibition catalogue

The exhibition is complemented by fully illustrated catalogues in French, Dutch and English. The catalogues contain detailed descriptions of all exhibits, introductory texts, chronological and thematic essays by established authorities in Cypriot archaeology, maps, timelines and detailed bibliography.

Editors: Despina Pilides & Nikolas Papadimitriou

CONTENTS:

Foreword, Mr Efthemios Flourentzou, Minister of Communications and Works, Republic of Cyprus8

Foreword, Dr Michel Draquet, General Director, Royal Museums of Art and History, Brussels.....8

Foreword, Dr Maria Hadjicosti, Director, Department of Antiquities, Cyprus9

Chronology

.....
..... 10

Map of Cyprus..... 12

Map of the Central and Eastern Mediterranean..... 14

1. Introduction: *Despina Pilides* 16

2. Cultures in dialogue: exhibiting the past of an island: *Nikolas Papadimitriou & Efthymia Alphas*18

The birth of Cypriot archaeology

3 I. From treasure hunting to systematic excavation: *Despina Pilides*.....22

II. Cyprus and Belgium : *Eric Gubel & Natacha Massar* 24

III. The Cypriot Collection at the Ashmolean Museum: *Anja Ulbric*.....26

IV. The British Museum excavations on Cyprus in the 1890s: *Thomas Kiely*
.....28

V. The Swedish Cyprus Expedition: the first comprehensive study of the island's ancient history: *Karin Nys*.....30

The ancient history of Cyprus

4. The geology of Cyprus: <i>Zomenia Zomeni</i>	34
5. Neolithic period: <i>Alain Le Brun</i>	38
Case study: Ayios Tychonas-Klimonas: <i>Jean Guilaine, Jean-Denis Vigne & François Briois</i>	42
6. Chalcolithic period : <i>Edgar Peltenburg</i>	44
Case study: Souskiou: <i>Edgar Peltenburg</i>	48
7. Early and Middle Bronze Age: <i>Jennifer M. Webb & David Frankel</i>	50
Case study: Marki: <i>Jennifer M. Webb & David Frankel</i>	54
8. Late Bronze Age: <i>Despina Pilides</i>	56
Case study: Hala Sultan Tekke: <i>Karin Nys</i>	60
9. Early Iron Age: <i>Maria Iacovou</i>	62
Case study: Idalion: <i>Maria Hadjicosti</i>	66
10. Hellenistic and Roman period: <i>Demetrios Michaelides</i>	68
Case study: Paphos-Glyky Nero: <i>Efstathios Raptou</i>	72

Thematic essays

11. Natural resources and the importance of copper: <i>Vasiliki Kassianidou</i>	76
12. Harbours, navigation and trade: <i>Stella Demesticha</i>	80
13. Languages, scripts and administration: <i>Joanna S. Smith</i>	84
14. Coinage and economic politics: <i>Evangeline Markou</i>	88
15. Cultural interaction through time: <i>Marguerite Yon</i>	92
16. Burial and society : <i>Giorgos Georgiou</i>	96
17. Cult and ritual: <i>Anja Ulbrich</i>	100
18. Aspects of personal styling and adornment: <i>Eftychia Zachariou-Kaila</i>	104

Catalogue

History of research (cat. nos 1-17)	110
The island (cat. nos 18-68).....	118
The sea (cat. nos 69-136).....	146
Society and people (cat. nos 137-215).....	184
The world of the dead (cat. nos 216-245).....	228
The world of the sacred (cat. nos 246-291).....	246
Abbreviations.....	270
Bibliography.....	271
Photographic credits.....	286
Index of geographical names.....	287